

# REVISION

**CALCULATIONS:** do **not** use a calculator and **show all working!**

1. Evaluate:

(a)  $8 \cdot 3 - 3 \cdot 64 + 2 \cdot 38$

(b)  $10 \cdot 7 - 2 \cdot 6 \times 3$

(c)  $18 \cdot 5 - 11 \cdot 6 \div 4$

(d)  $\frac{3}{4} + \frac{2}{5} \times \frac{3}{8}$

(e)  $\frac{4}{5} - \frac{2}{3}$  of  $\frac{6}{7}$

(f)  $\left(\frac{7}{12} - \frac{4}{9}\right) \div \frac{5}{6}$

**TRANSPOSING FORMULAE:** show each stage of the working carefully.

1. Change the subject of the formula to w:

(a)  $t = fw - r$

(b)  $v = 2aw - h$

(c)  $u = r^2 - w$

(d)  $s = \frac{w - 2}{3}$

(e)  $g = \frac{w - 5}{n}$

(f)  $v = \frac{3w + r}{2}$

2. Change the subject of the formula to r:

(a)  $s = r^2 + t$

(b)  $v = \frac{r^2 - h}{5}$

(c)  $w = pr^2 - m$

(d)  $x = (r - 2)^2$

(e)  $w = (r + n)^2$

(f)  $t = (2r + c)^2$

(g)  $h = \sqrt{r + n}$

(h)  $w = \sqrt{r - at}$

(i)  $g = \sqrt{r} - t$

3. Change the subject of the formula to t:

(a)  $p = nt + 2t$

(b)  $u = at - rt$

(c)  $c = r^2 t + 2t$

**FUNCTIONS:** do **not** use a calculator and **show all working!**

1. If  $f(x) = 4x^2 - 13$  evaluate: (a)  $f(1)$  (b)  $f(3)$  (c)  $f(-1)$  (d)  $f\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)$

2. If  $g(t) = 12 - 4t^2$  evaluate: (a)  $g(0)$  (b)  $g(2)$  (c)  $g(-2)$  (d)  $g\left(\frac{3}{2}\right)$

3. If  $V(r) = \frac{12}{4-r}$ ,  $r \neq 4$  evaluate: (a)  $V(0)$  (b)  $V(1)$  (c)  $V(-2)$  (d)  $V(6)$

4. If  $P(n) = \frac{3n}{n+2}$ ,  $n \neq -2$  evaluate: (a)  $P(0)$  (b)  $P(1)$  (c)  $P(-1)$  (d)  $P(-5)$

In each of the following find a, b and c.

5.  $f(x) = 6x - 5$  (a)  $f(a) = 19$  (b)  $f(b) = -17$  (c)  $f(c) = -3$

6.  $g(t) = 20 - 4t$  (a)  $g(a) = 8$  (b)  $g(b) = 28$  (c)  $g(c) = 18$

7.  $V(r) = \frac{8}{3-r}$ ,  $r \neq 3$  (a)  $V(a) = 4$  (b)  $V(b) = -4$  (c)  $V(c) = 2$

8.  $P(n) = \frac{4n}{n-3}$ ,  $n \neq 3$  (a)  $P(a) = 6$  (b)  $P(b) = -2$  (c)  $P(c) = 3$

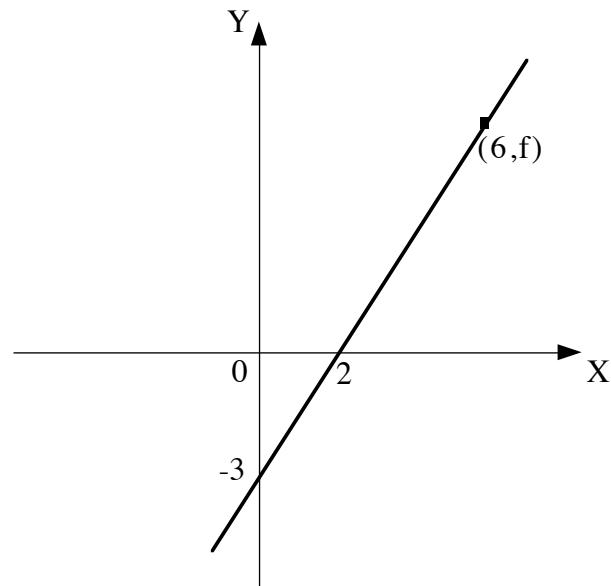
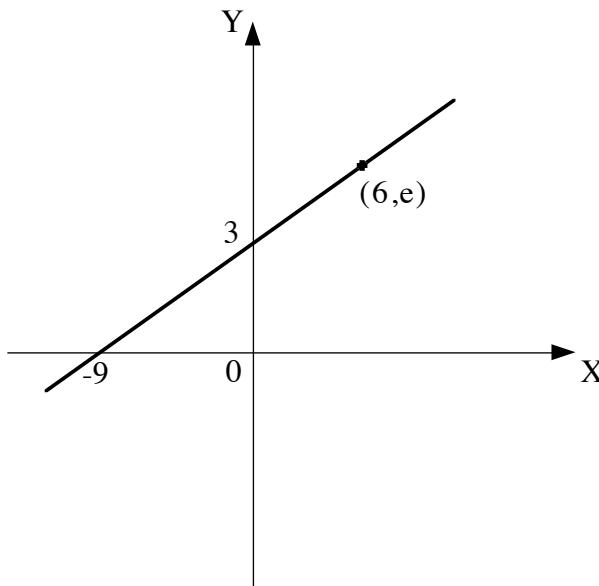
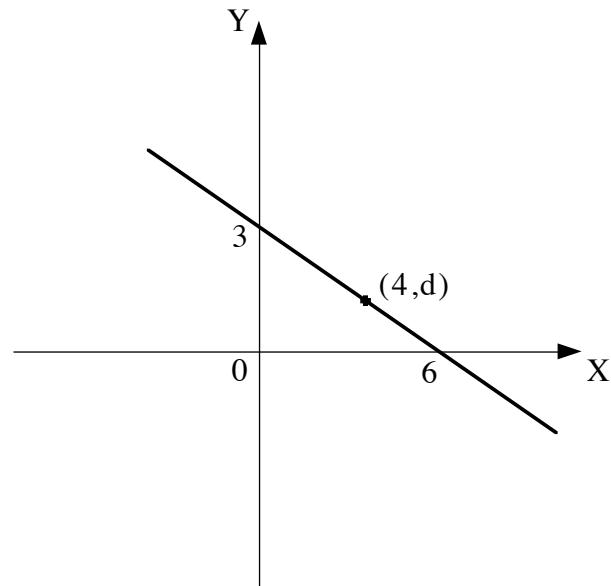
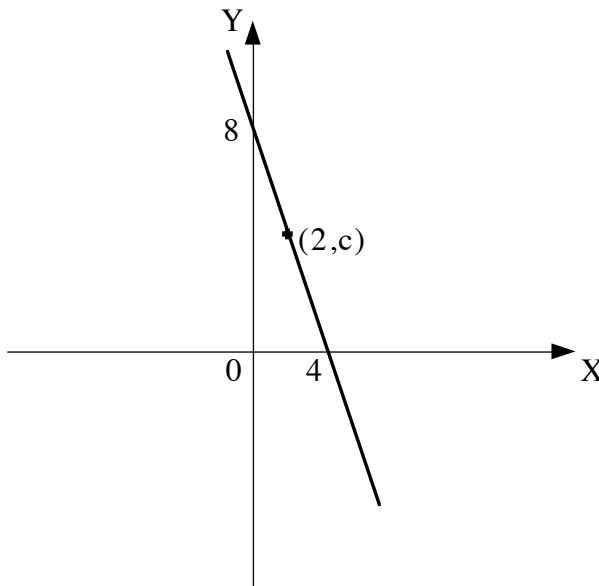
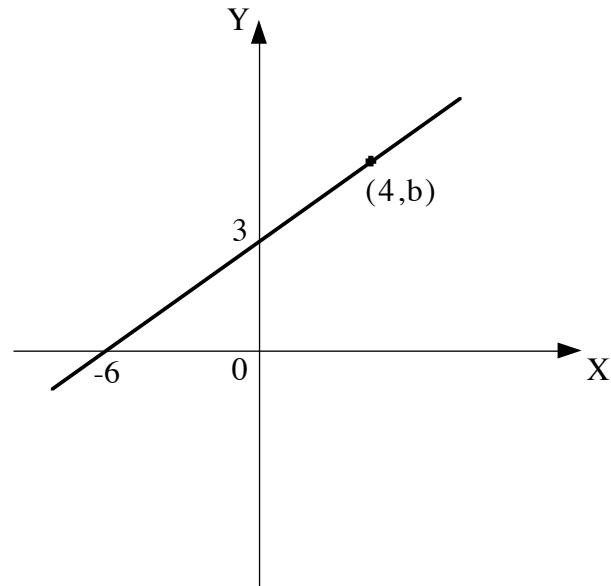
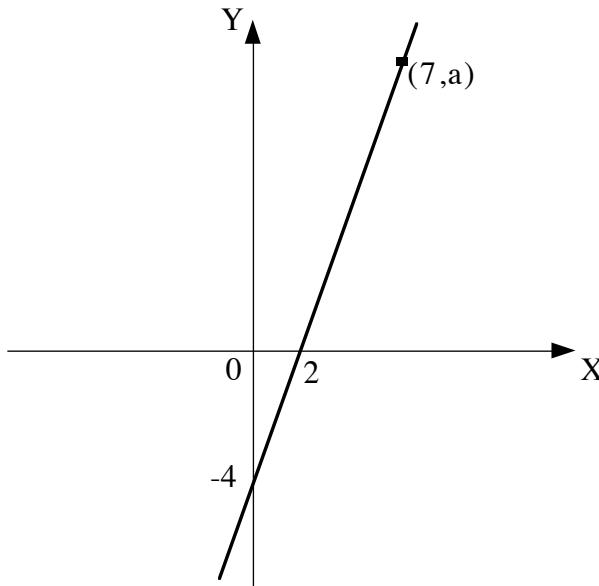
Write expressions for each of the following, leaving your answers in simplest form.

9. If  $f(x) = x^2 - 4x$  (a)  $f(-a)$  (b)  $f(-a) - f(a)$

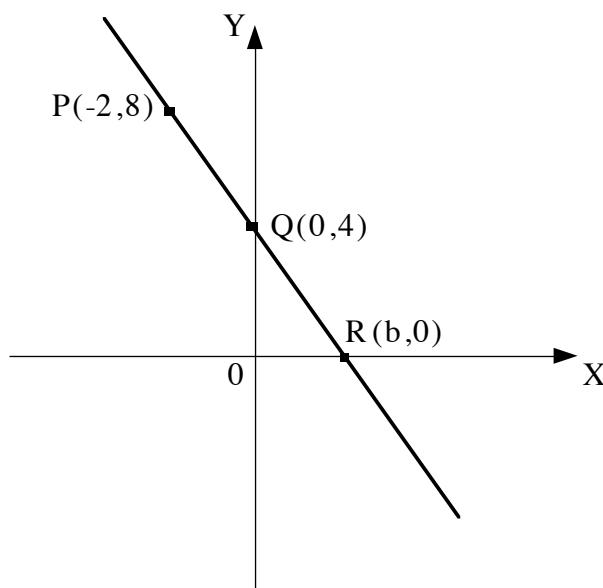
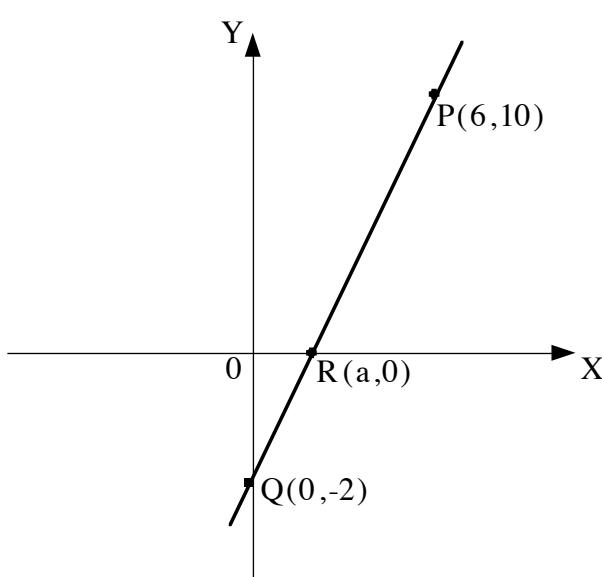
10. If  $f(x) = x^2 - 2x$  (a)  $f(a+2)$  (b)  $f(a+2) - f(a)$

## STRAIGHT LINE

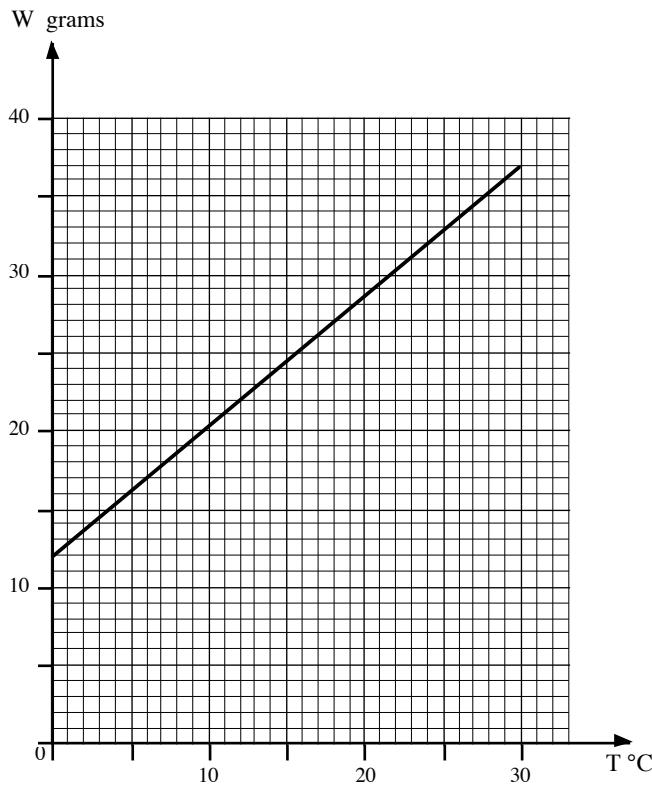
1. In each of the following graphs the points where the line meets the axes are shown.  
For each graph find the equation of the line and **use the equations** to find the value of a, b, c etc.



2. For each graph find the equation of the line passing through the points P and Q and **use the equations** to find the values of a and b.



3.



A salt is dissolved in a litre of solvent.

The amount of salt that dissolves is measured at different temperatures and a graph drawn.

The graph is a straight line and shows the mass of salt that dissolves at a particular temperature.

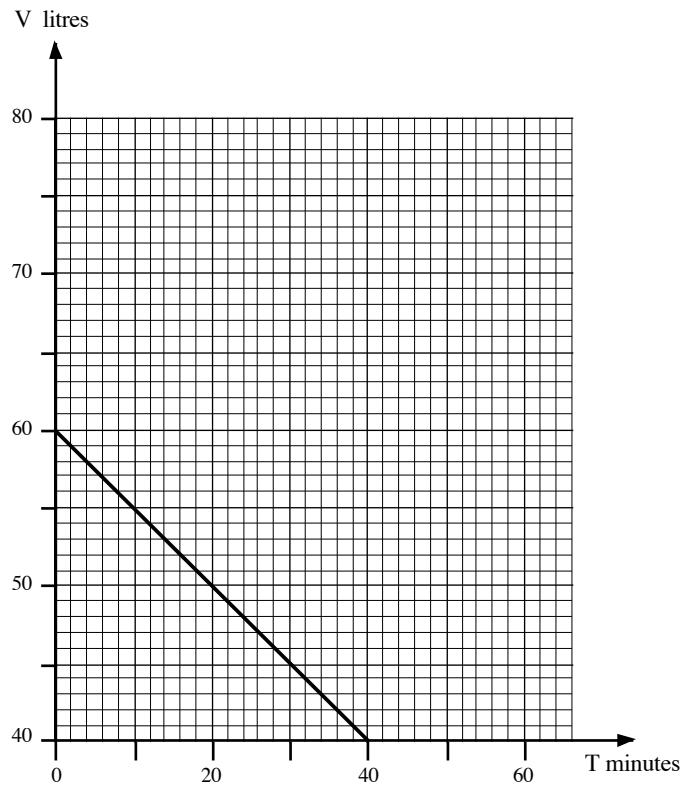
- (a) The equation of the graph is of the form

$$W = mT + c$$

Find the equation of the graph.

- (b) **Use the equation** to calculate the mass of salt that will dissolve at  $48^{\circ}\text{C}$ .

4.



A container is full of water.

Water leaks from the container at a regular rate and the volume remaining is recorded over time.

The graph drawn using the recorded results is a straight line.

- (a) The equation of the graph is of the form

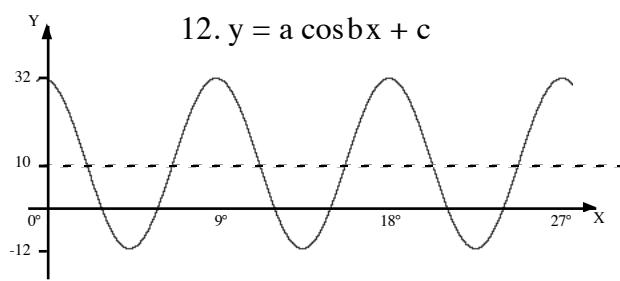
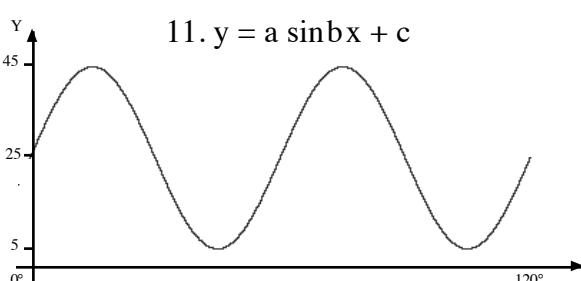
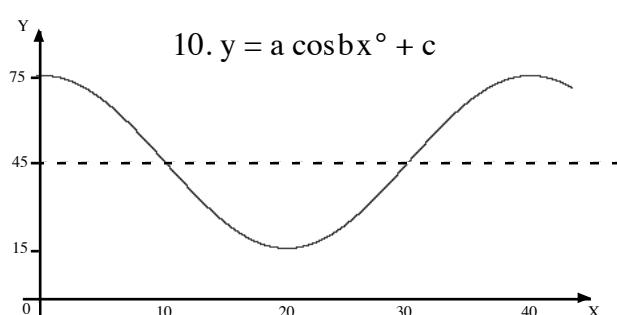
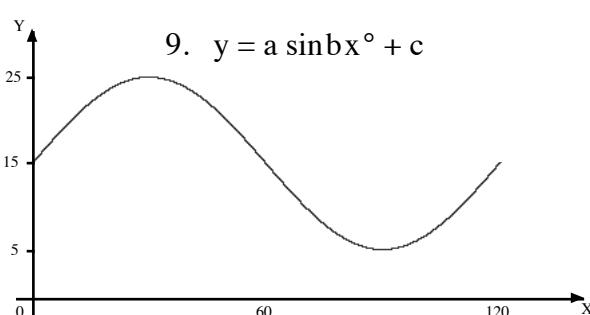
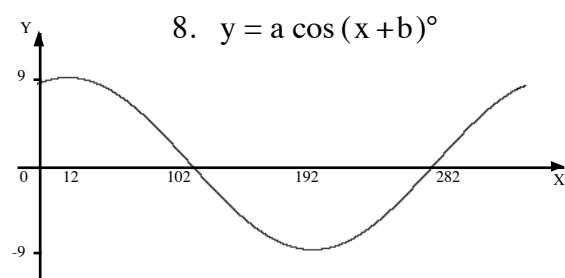
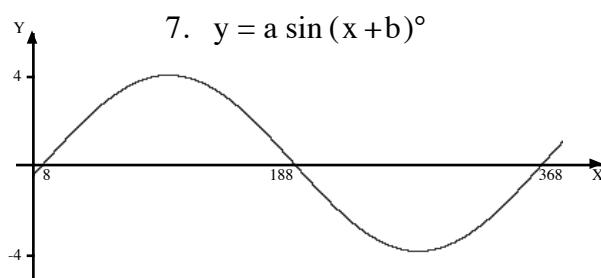
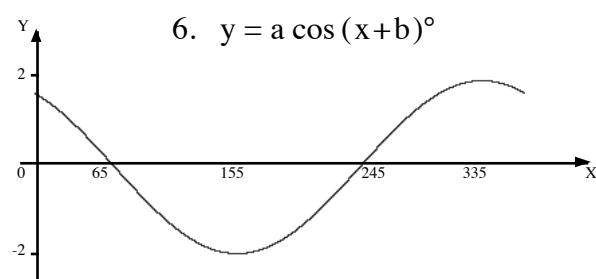
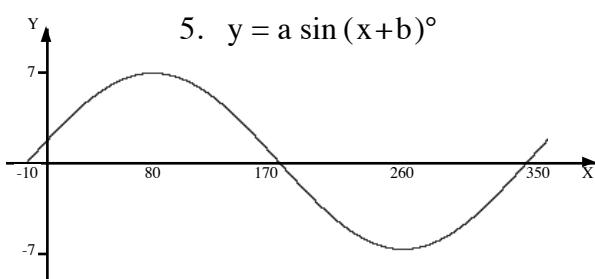
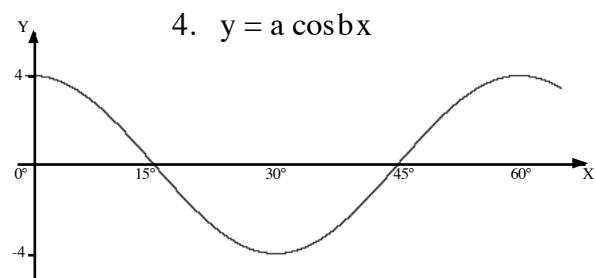
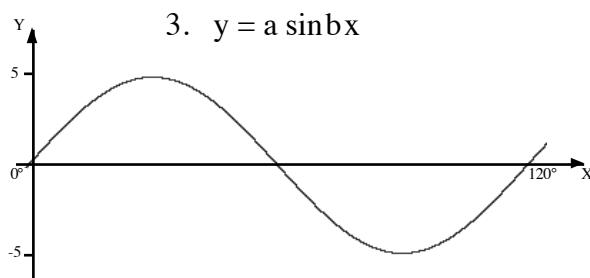
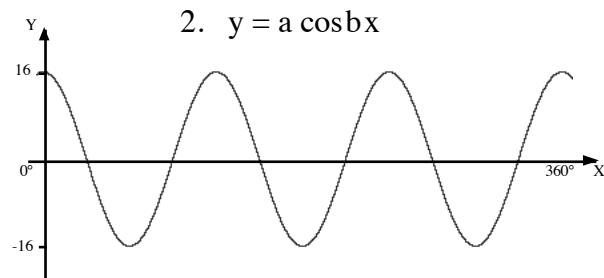
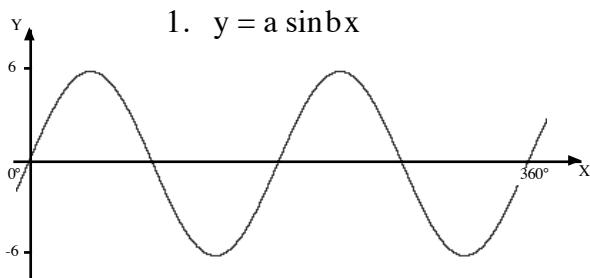
$$V = mT + c$$

Find the equation of the graph.

- (b) **Use the equation** to calculate the time it takes for the container to empty.

## TRIG. GRAPHS:

The general form of the equation of the graphs are given. Write the equations of the graphs.



# ANSWERS

## CALCULATIONS

1. (a) 7·04      (b) 2·9      (c) 15·6      (d)  $9/10$       (e)  $8/35$       (f)  $1/6$

## TRANSPOSING FORMULAE

- |                            |                          |                                  |
|----------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 1. (a) $w = \frac{t+r}{f}$ | (b) $w = \frac{v+h}{2a}$ | (c) $w = r^2 - u$                |
| (d) $w = 3s + 2$           | (e) $w = ng + 5$         | (f) $w = \frac{2v - r}{3}$       |
| 2. (a) $r = \sqrt{s-t}$    | (b) $r = \sqrt{5v+h}$    | (c) $r = \sqrt{\frac{w+m}{p}}$   |
| (d) $r = \sqrt{x} + 2$     | (e) $r = \sqrt{w} - n$   | (f) $r = \frac{\sqrt{t} - c}{2}$ |
| (g) $r = h^2 - n$          | (h) $r = w^2 + at$       | (i) $r = (g+t)^2$                |
| 3. (a) $t = \frac{p}{n+2}$ | (b) $t = \frac{u}{a-r}$  | (c) $t = \frac{c}{r^2+2}$        |

## FUNCTIONS

- |                    |          |           |         |
|--------------------|----------|-----------|---------|
| 1. (a) -9          | (b) 23   | (c) -9    | (d) -12 |
| 2. (a) 12          | (b) -4   | (c) -4    | (d) 3   |
| 3. (a) 3           | (b) 4    | (c) 2     | (d) -6  |
| 4. (a) 0           | (b) 1    | (c) -3    | (d) 5   |
| 5. (a) 4           | (b) -2   | (c) $1/3$ |         |
| 6. (a) 3           | (b) -2   | (c) $1/2$ |         |
| 7. (a) 1           | (b) 5    | (c) -1    |         |
| 8. (a) 9           | (b) 1    | (c) -9    |         |
| 9. (a) $a^2 + 4a$  | (b) $8a$ |           |         |
| 10. (a) $a^2 + 2a$ | (b) $4a$ |           |         |

## STRAIGHT LINE

- |                                |                              |                              |
|--------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|
| 1. (a) $y = 2x - 4$ ; $a = 10$ | (b) $y = 1/2x + 3$ ; $b = 5$ | (c) $y = -2x + 8$ ; $c = 4$  |
| (d) $y = -1/2x + 3$ ; $d = 1$  | (e) $y = 1/3x + 3$ ; $e = 5$ | (f) $y = 3/2x - 3$ ; $f = 6$ |
| 2. (a) $y = 2x - 2$ ; $a = 1$  | (b) $y = -2x + 4$ ; $b = 2$  |                              |
| 3. (a) $W = 5/6T + 12$         | (b) 52 grams                 |                              |
| 4. (a) $V = -1/2T + 60$        | (b) 120 minutes              |                              |

## TRIG. GRAPHS

- |                                 |                               |                                |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 1. $y = 6 \sin 2x$              | 2. $y = 16 \cos 3x$           | 3. $y = 5 \sin 3x$             |
| 4. $y = 4 \cos 6x$              | 5. $y = 7 \sin(x + 10)^\circ$ | 6. $y = 2 \cos(x + 25)^\circ$  |
| 7. $y = 4 \sin(x - 8)^\circ$    | 8. $y = 9 \cos(x - 12)^\circ$ | 9. $y = 10 \sin 3x^\circ + 15$ |
| 10. $y = 30 \cos 9x^\circ + 45$ | 11. $y = 20 \sin 6x + 25$     | 12. $y = 22 \cos 40x + 10$     |