

S4 Credit Home Exercises: Answers

Ex 1

1. $2\frac{1}{12}$ 2. 10
3. (a) $DE = 3 \text{ cm}$
(b) show $EF^2 + DF^2 = DE^2$, by the Converse of Pyth. Thm. etc
4. No, time taken 1 hour 12 mins so arrives 2 mins late at 15 07.
or No, top speed is under the required 977 km/hr.
or No, maximum distance travelled 1108 km is less than required.
5. $x = -6$

Ex 2

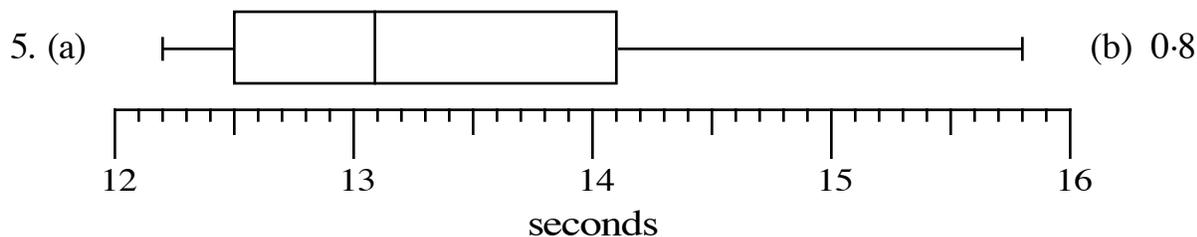
1. (a) $(3a - 5)(3a + 5)$ (b) $4(w - 3)(w + 3)$
2. (a) $12x + 7y = 200$ (b) $8x + 9y = 220$ (c) standard 5p, peak 20p
3. (a) $r = \frac{p+t}{n}$ (b) $r = \sqrt{w - h}$
4. (a) $7 \cdot 52 \square 10^{23}$ (b) $6 \cdot 65 \square 10^{21}$
5. Yes. Worst case succeeds; oil works has level 118 units, under 120 units.

Ex 3

1. $5\frac{11}{30}$ 2. $x^3 + x^2 \square x + 15$
3. (a) $(t - 2)(t + 5)$ (b) $(2m - 5)(m + 1)$
4. 41 years
5. $AC = 1.5 \text{ m}$, show $AC^2 + BC^2 = AB^2$, by the Converse of Pyth. Thm. etc
6. No; angle, 84.5° , is less than 85°

Ex 4

1. $1\frac{1}{4}$ 2. 20 3. (a) $w = \sqrt{t \square 2n}$ (b) $w = \frac{h \square p}{2}$ 4. 9ab



Ex 5

1. $3\frac{3}{8}$ 2. (a) $DE = 12 \text{ cm}$ (b) 81 cm^2 (c) 45 cm^2
3. (a) $(a \square 9)(a + 2)$ (b) $(3p \square 2)(p + 3)$ 4. $x = 3, y = -1$
5. No; angle, 64.2° , is not between 65° and 75°

Ex 6

1. $a = 8, b = -4, c = 2$ 2. (a) $(a \square 4c)(a + 4c)$ (b) $4(m \square 2)(m + 2)$
3. $h = \sqrt{\frac{w+t}{4}}$ 4. $x = 3$ 5. (a) 1228 cm^2 (b) 36850 cm^3

Ex 7

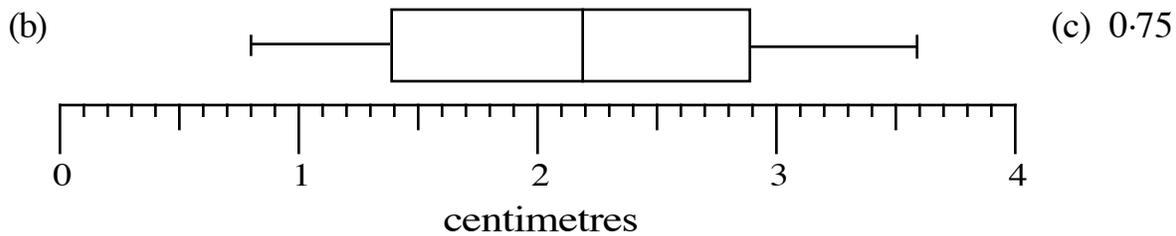
1. $d = 54$ 2. 2.14 pm 3. $8 \cdot 06 \square 10^{22}$ 4. 103 km
5. (a) $AC = 24 \text{ cm}$
(b) show $AC^2 + CD^2 = AD^2$, by the Converse of Pyth. Thm. etc

Ex 8

1. $a = 3, b = 4, c = -6$ 2. $x = 14.9, y = 51.0$
3. £84 4. (a) 3200 cm^2 (b) 256000 cm^3

Ex 9

1. $4\frac{1}{12}$ 2. (a) $(x - 2y)(x + 6y)$ (b) $(5t - 2)(t + 3)$
3. (a) $t = \frac{p - w}{n}$ (b) $t = mr^2 - g$ 4. £78540
5. (a) $L = 0.8$, $Q_1 = 1.4$, $Q_2 = 2.2$, $Q_3 = 2.9$, $H = 3.6$



Ex 10

1. (a) 2 (b) $y = 2x - 4$ (c) $R(2,0)$ 2. (a) 11 (b) 26 (c) $t = 4$
3. $x > 6$ 4. (a) $A = 16$, $B = 46$ (b) 75% 5. $5(t - 1)(t + 4)$

Ex 11

1. (a) $\frac{1}{2}$ (b) $y = \frac{1}{2}x + 3$ (c) $P(-6,0)$ 2. 19
3. (a) 6 (b) -3 (c) $c = 9$ 4. $y > -4$ 5. 13.3 metres

Ex 12

1. (a) 0.6 (b) $M = 0.6T + 14$ (c) 50 grams
2. (a) $3a + 12$ (b) $3a$ (c) 12 3. (a) 26.2 cm (b) 157.1 cm²
4. $p < 5$ 5. $t(2t - 3)(2t + 3)$

Ex 13

- (a) -2 (b) $y = \square 2x + 6$ (c) $P(3,0)$ 2. (a) 21 (b) 5 (c) $t = 0$
- tangent, $\angle ABE = 90^\circ$, $\angle DBE = 90^\circ - 65^\circ = 25^\circ$
semicircle, $\angle BDE = 90^\circ$, Δ sum, $\angle BED = 180^\circ - 90^\circ - 25^\circ = 65^\circ$
- (a) $\frac{13}{25}$ (b) 48

Ex 14

- (a) $a = 3$, $b = 2$ (b) $P(45^\circ, 3)$, $Q(225^\circ, 3)$, $R(135^\circ, -3)$
- $x = -7$ or $x = 2$ 3. 4.47 metres
- $x = 36.9$ or $x = 143.1$ 5. exactly 36 cm

Ex 15

- (a) $a = 6$, $b = 3$ (b) $P(60^\circ, -6)$, $Q(180^\circ, -6)$, $R(120^\circ, 6)$
- $x = -1.27$ or $x = 2.77$ 3. 143.2°
- $x = 113.6$ or $x = 246.4$ 5. (a) $BC = 10$ cm (b) 60 cm²

Ex 16

- A 66.4° , B 293.6° 2. $x < \square \frac{8}{3}$
- $A(\square 2, 0)$, $B(6, 0)$, $C(2, \square 16)$, $D(0, \square 12)$
- $a = -2$, $b = 5$ 5. $\pounds 64000$